# 2021 Supervisorial Redistricting Project Update and Public Hearing

Damian J. Martinez Senior Management Consultant Chief Executive Office

Thomas E. Boze County Counsel Office of County Counsel

Aron Harris Senior Software Developer/Analyst Information Technology Central Department



**December 6, 2021** 

Damian J. Martinez Senior Management Consultant Chief Executive Office

# What is Redistricting?

- Redistricting is the process by which Supervisorial District boundaries are drawn every 10 years to ensure each district has nearly same number of people.
- The boundaries of the Supervisorial Districts shall be adopted by the Board of Supervisors no earlier than August 1, 2021.
- The final map must be adopted 174 days before the June 7, 2022, Statewide Direct Primary Election, which is December 15, 2021.

## **Structure and Roles**

### Ad Hoc Citizen Advisory Redistricting Commission

• Evaluate Communities of Interest and draft maps

#### **Steering Committee**

• Provide oversight on the process

#### **Project Team**

• Provide operational and logistical support

#### Q2 Data and Research, LLC (Consultant)

• Provide consultation on data and process matters

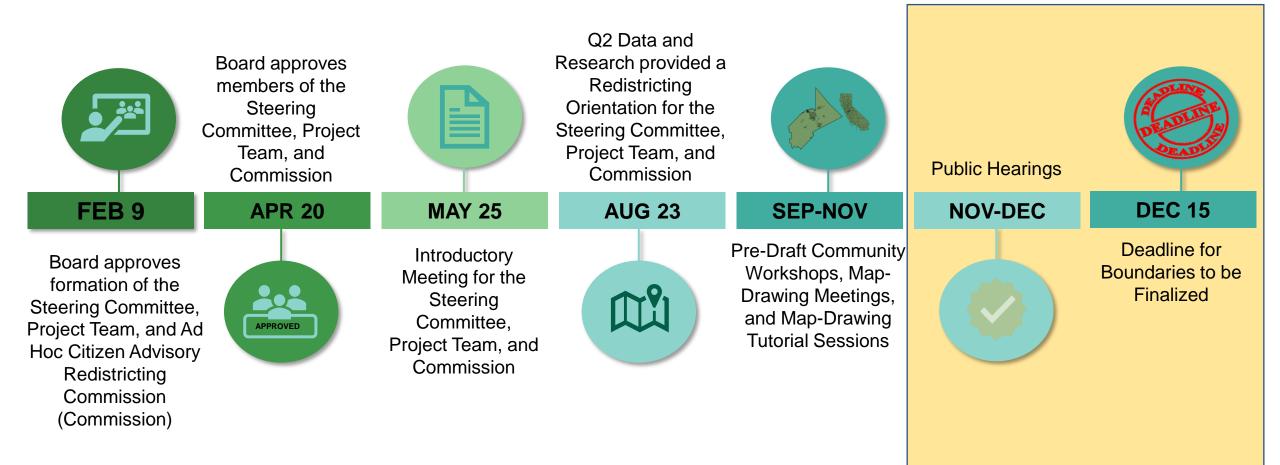
#### **Community Members**

• Provide input on Communities of Interest and draft maps

#### **Board of Supervisors**

• Provide and receive input on draft maps, and adopt final map

# Timeline (2021)



Thomas E. Boze County Counsel Office of County Counsel

## Voting Rights Act (VRA) – Section 2 Analysis

- The U.S. Supreme Court established that districts violate Section 2 when there is evidence that a bloc voting majority usually defeats candidates supported by a politically cohesive, geographically insular minority group.
- To ensure compliance with the VRA, the County contracted with census and redistricting experts at Q2 Data and Research, LLC, as well election law experts at Olson Remcho. Also, the County consulted with Dr. Megan A. Gall, Ph.D., GISP, an expert in VRA compliance, research, and instruction.
- Olsen Remcho, concluded that the County has a potential Federal VRA Section 2 issue.
  - To remedy this situation, an increase is needed to the Hispanic citizen voting age population (CVAP) in a "majority minority district" to create a single district that has a sufficiently large number of Hispanic voters to elect candidates of choice.
  - Currently, District 5 is a majority-plus Hispanic CVAP district with a Hispanic CVAP of 53.93%. The best option is to compensate for low voter turnout and to create a single district that exceeds the current Hispanic CVAP of 53.93%.

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# **Map-Drawing Meetings**

	Date	Time	Location
1.	Monday, October 4, 2021	6:00–7:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
2.	Thursday, October 7, 2021	6:00–7:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
3.	Monday, October 18, 2021	6:00–7:30 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
4.	Thursday, October 21, 2021	6:00–7:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
5.	Thursday, October 28, 2021	6:00–7:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
6.	Thursday, November 4, 2021	6:00–7:30 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
7.	Tuesday, November 9, 2021	6:00–7:30 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
8.	Wednesday, November 10, 2021	6:00–7:30 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
9.	Monday, November 15, 2021	6:00–8:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
10.	Wednesday, November 17, 2021	6:00–8:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
11.	Monday, November 22, 2021	6:00–9:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
12.	Tuesday, November 23, 2021	6:00–9:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center

# **Map-Drawing Tutorial Sessions**

	Meeting Type	Date	Time	Location
1.	Map-Drawing Tutorial Session (Commission)	Monday, November 8, 2021	10:00 a.m.–Noon	Human Relations Department
2.	Map-Drawing Tutorial Session (Commission)	Tuesday, November 9, 2021	4:00–6:00 p.m.	County Veteran's Center
3.	Map-Drawing Tutorial Session (Community)	Wednesday, November 17, 2021	10:00 a.m.– Noon	West Modesto Community Collaborative
4.	Map-Drawing Tutorial Session (Community)	Thursday, November 18, 2021	6:00–8:00 p.m.	Assyrian American Civic Club of Turlock
5.	Map-Drawing Tutorial Session (Commission)	Monday, November 22, 2021	10:00–11:00 a.m.	County CEO's Office

## Aron Harris Senior Software Developer/Analyst Information Technology Central Department

## **Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternatives**

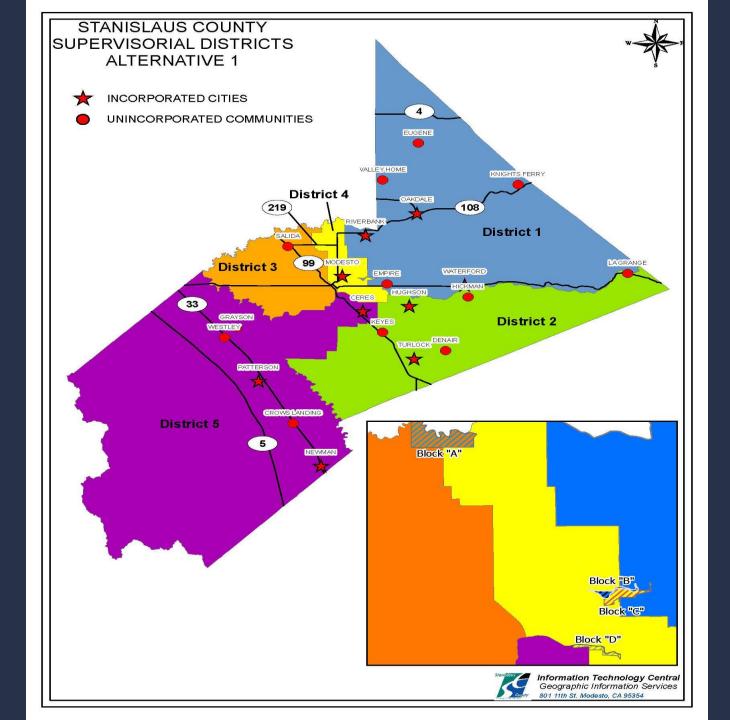
# Map Origination and Submission Summary

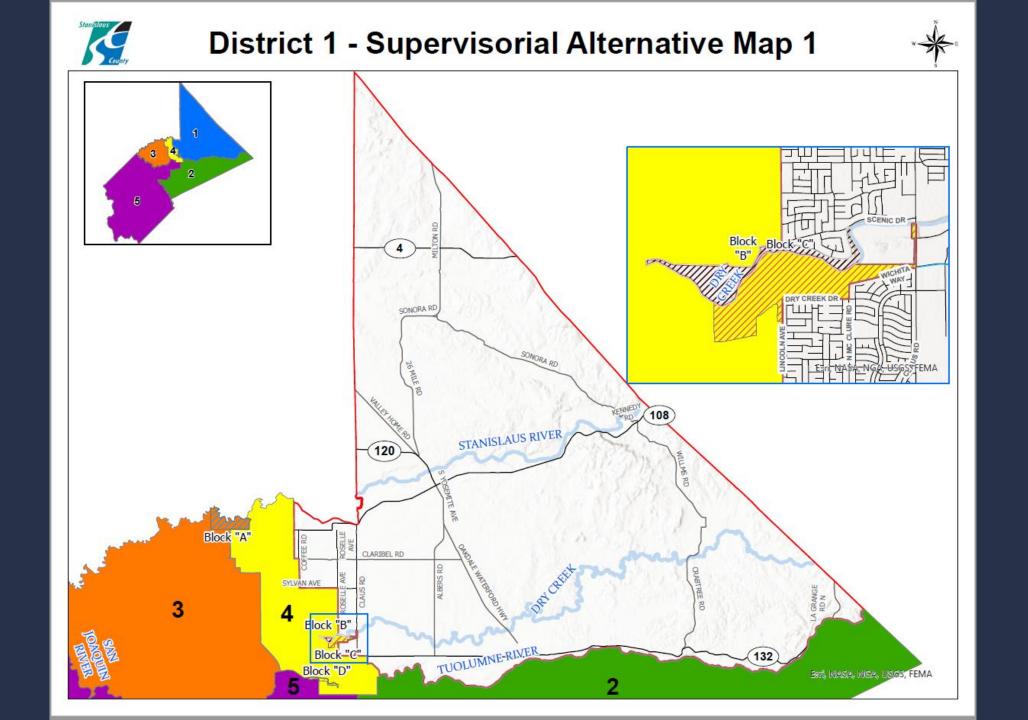
Draft Map	Submitted and Recommended By	Submission Date	Recommended to Board	
1.	Commission	Thursday, October 28, 2021	No	
2.	Commission	Monday, November 22, 2021	No	
3.	Commission	Tuesday, November 23, 2021	Yes	
4.	Supervisor Mani Grewal	Wednesday, November 24, 2021	Yes	
5.	Supervisor Channce Condit	Wednesday, November 24, 2021	Yes	
6.	Member of the Public	Sunday, November 28, 2021	Yes	

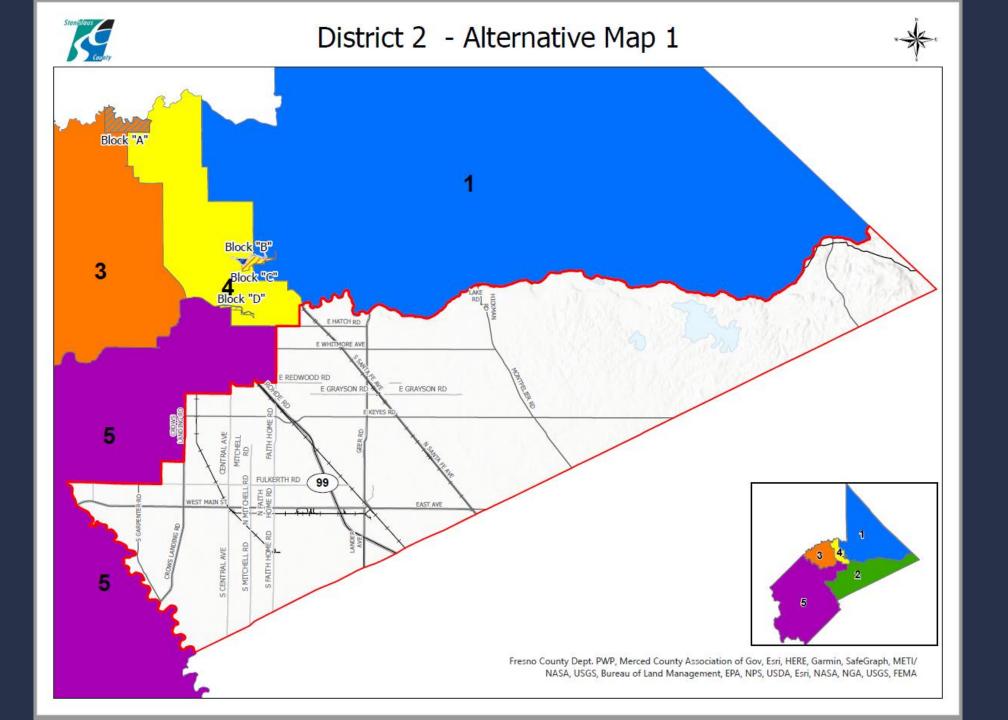
# **Draft Map Discussion Outline**

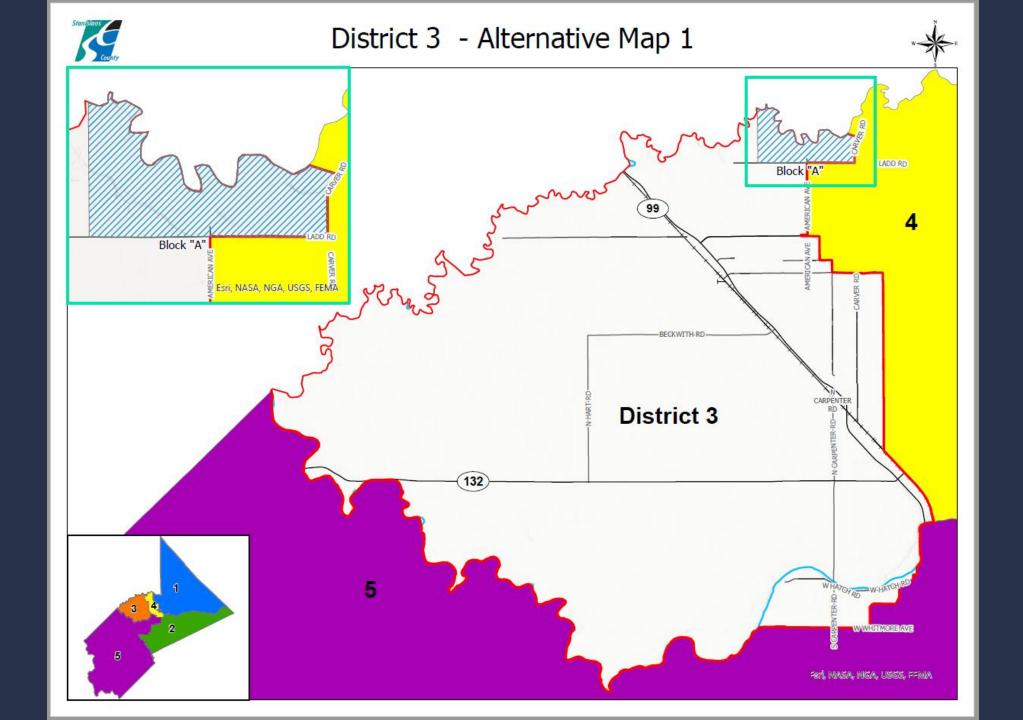
- 1. Draft Maps
- 2. Draft Map Data Tables
  - a) Population, Population Difference, and Percent Deviation from Target Population
  - b) Hispanic Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) Percentage

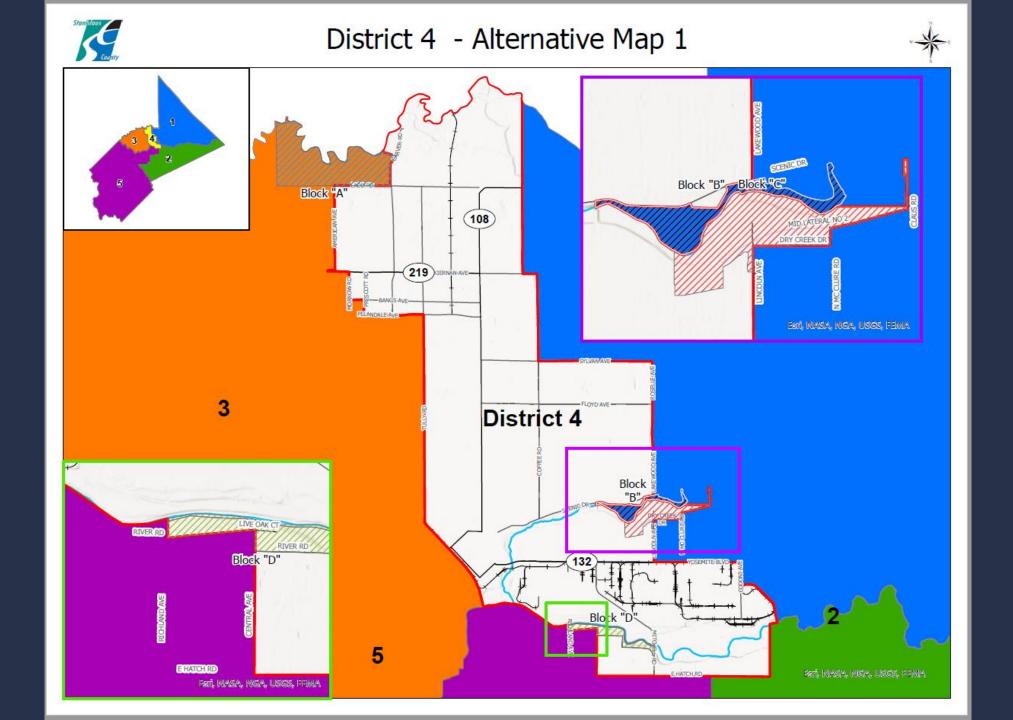
## Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 1 (not recommended)





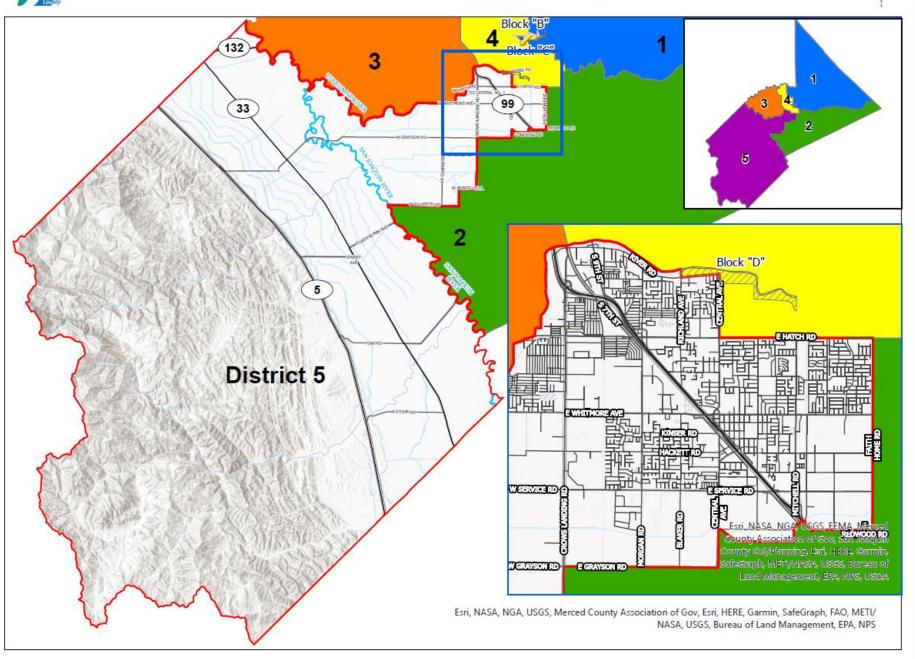








### District 5 - Alternative Map 1



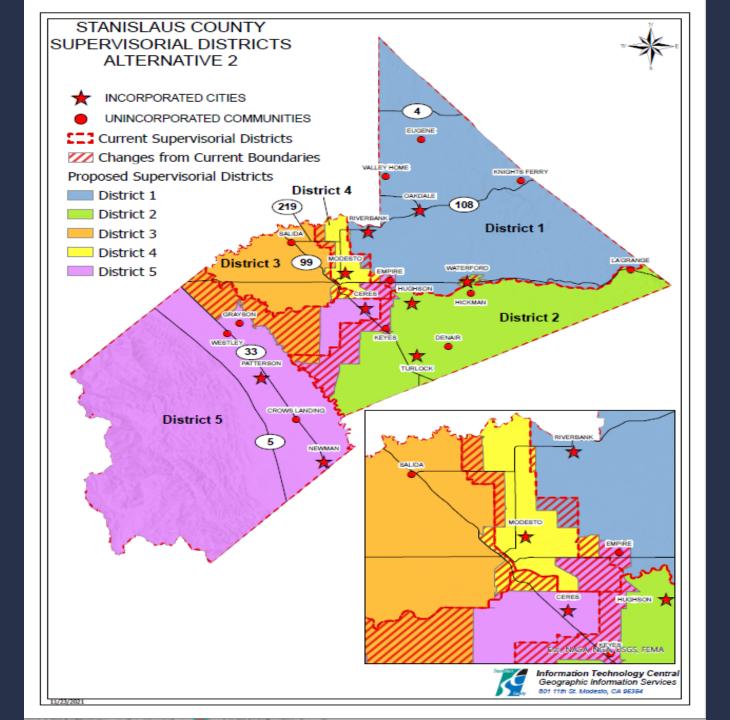
# **Draft Map 1 - Population**

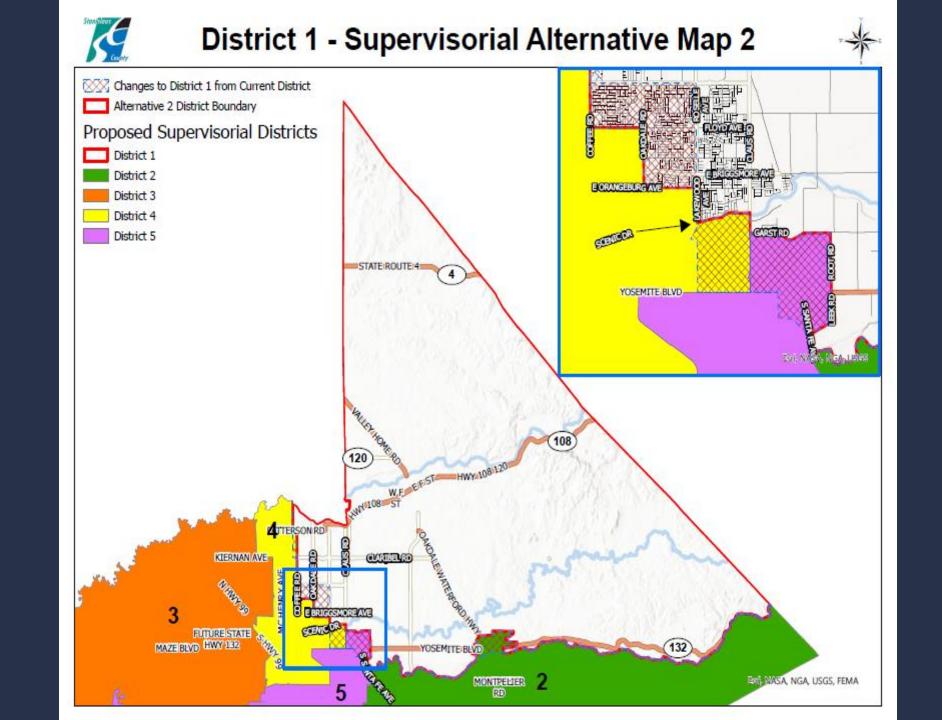
District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	111,336	110,946	390	0.35%
2	108,668	110,946	-2,278	-2.05%
3	109,511	110,946	-1,435	-1.29%
4	110,068	110,946	-878	-0.79%
5	114,206	110,946	3,260	2.94%

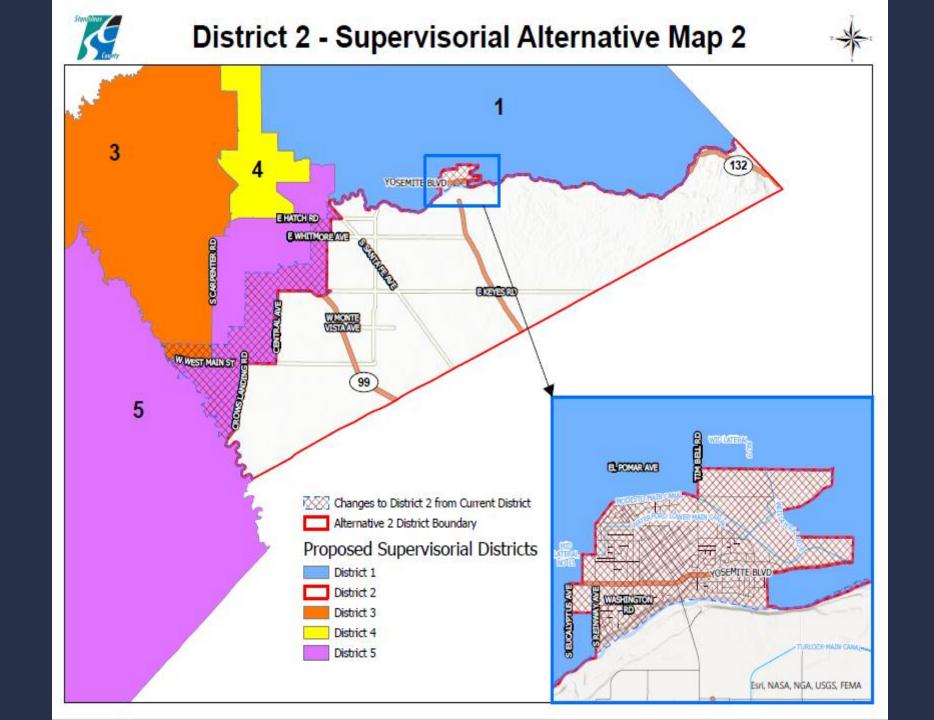
# Draft Map 1 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

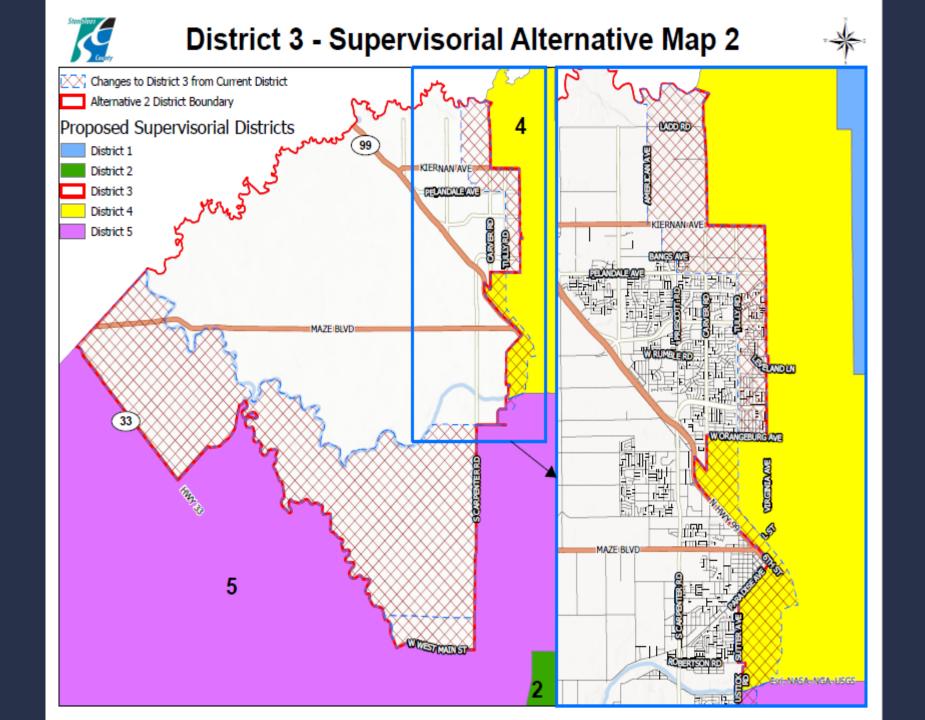
District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	70,580	63.39%	20,489	29.03%
2	69,849	64.28%	20,639	29.55%
3	66,285	60.53%	25,565	38.57%
4	73,566	66.84%	20,113	27.34%
5	60,680	52.70%	32,723	53.93%

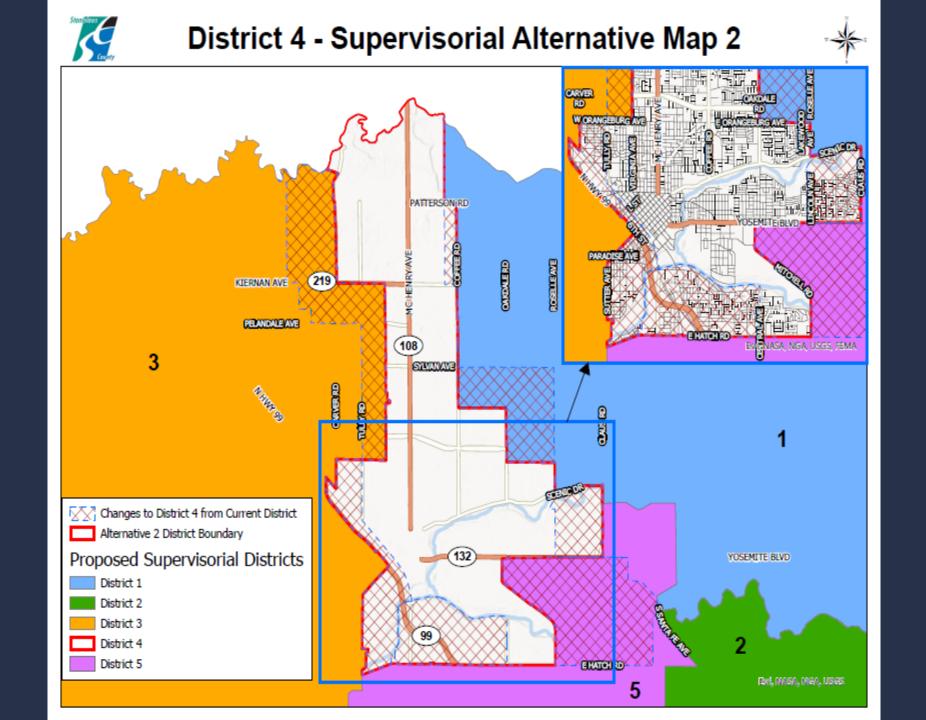
## Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 2 (not recommended)

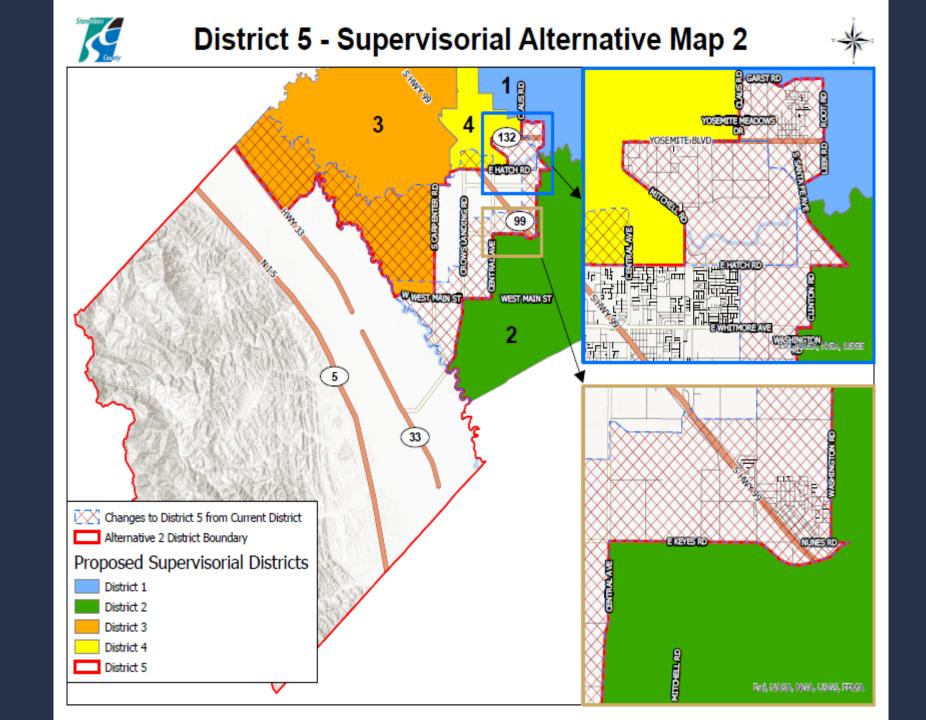












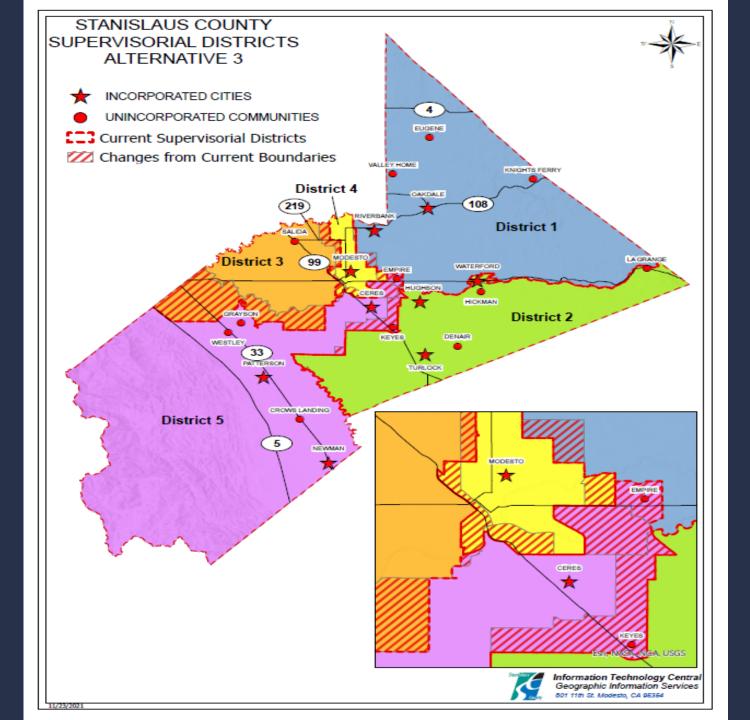
# **Draft Map 2 - Population**

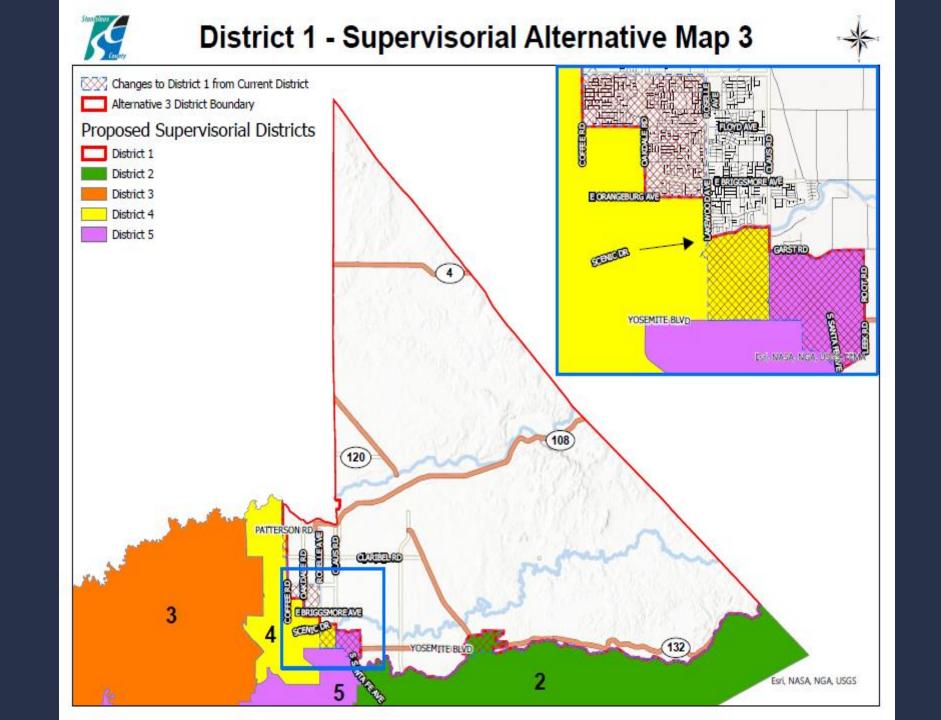
District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	110,439	110,946	-507	-0.46%
2	109,225	110,946	-1,721	-1.55%
3	107,365	110,946	-3,581	-3.23%
4	113,495	110,946	2,549	2.30%
5	114,206	110,946	3,260	2.94%

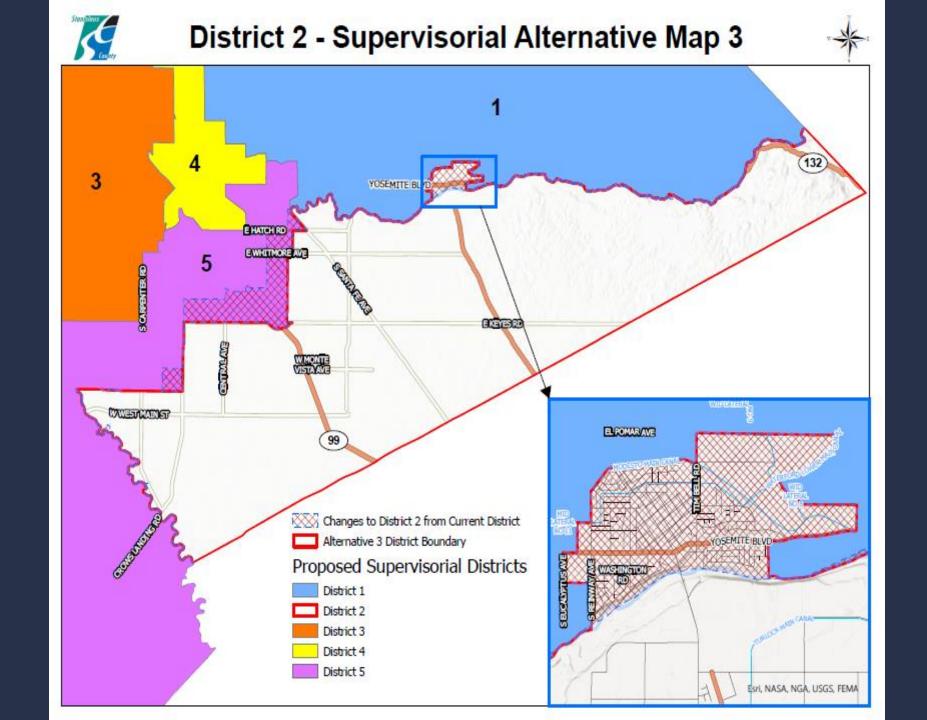
# Draft Map 2 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	71,149	64.42%	18,848	26.49%
2	69,987	64.08%	19,694	28.14%
3	67,811	63.16%	24,625	36.31%
4	70,661	62.26%	23,558	33.34%
5	61,352	53.72%	32,804	53.47%

## Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 3 (recommended)

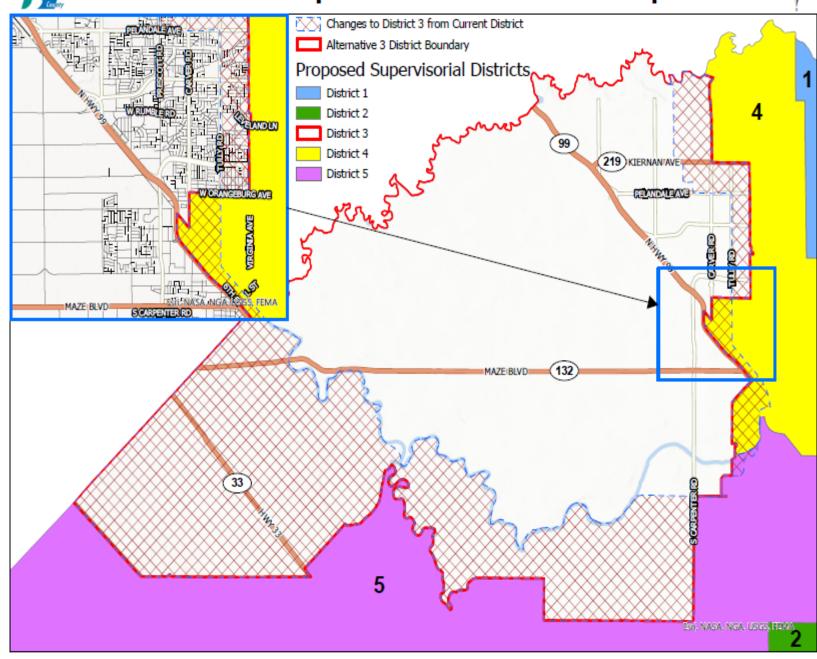


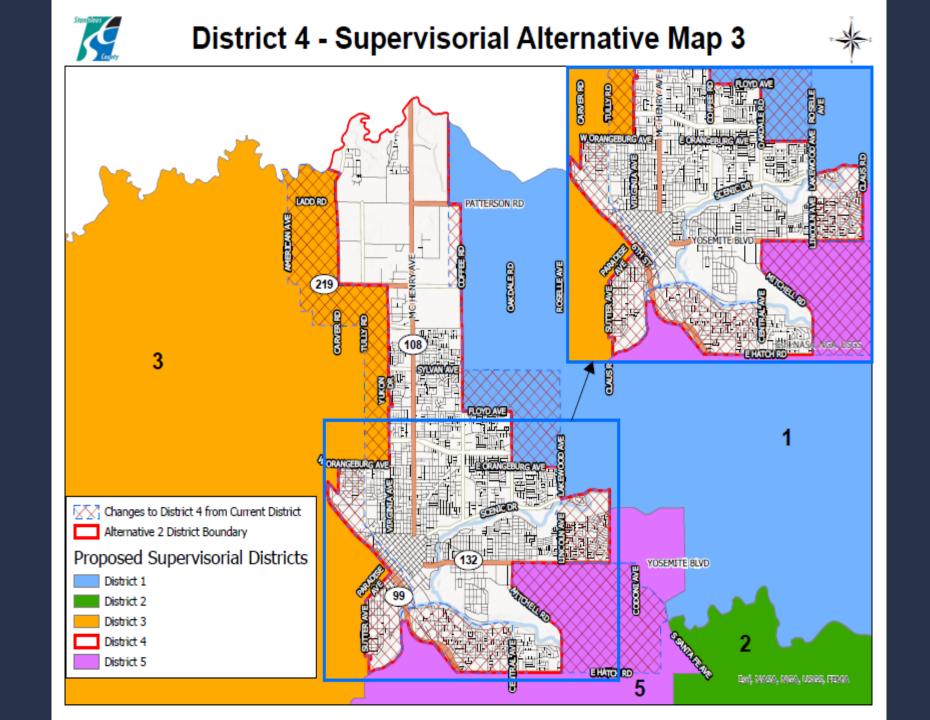


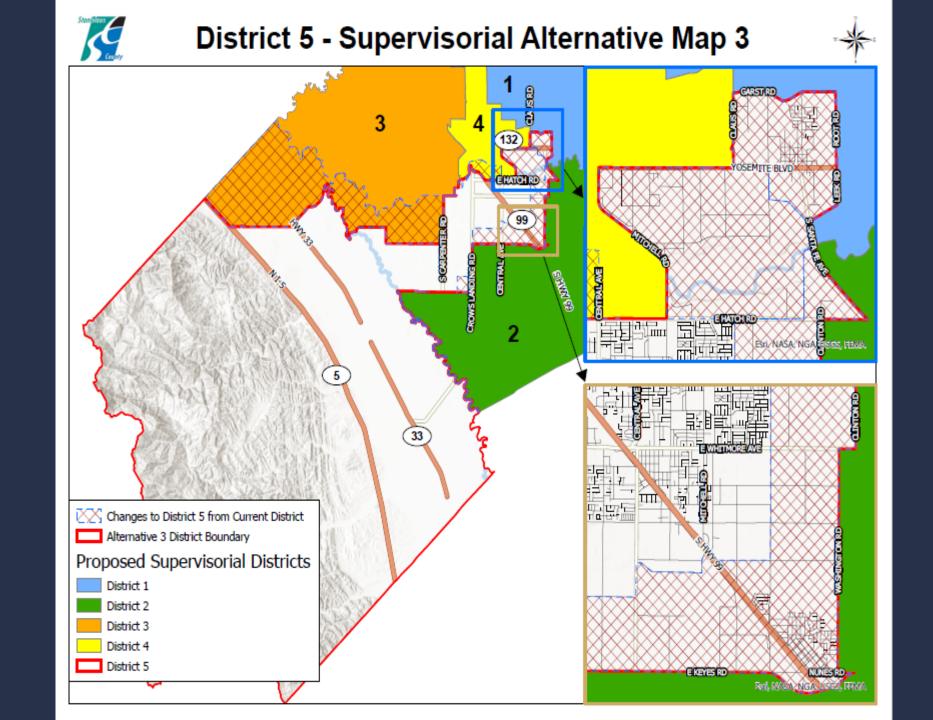


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#### **District 3 - Supervisorial Alternative Map 3**







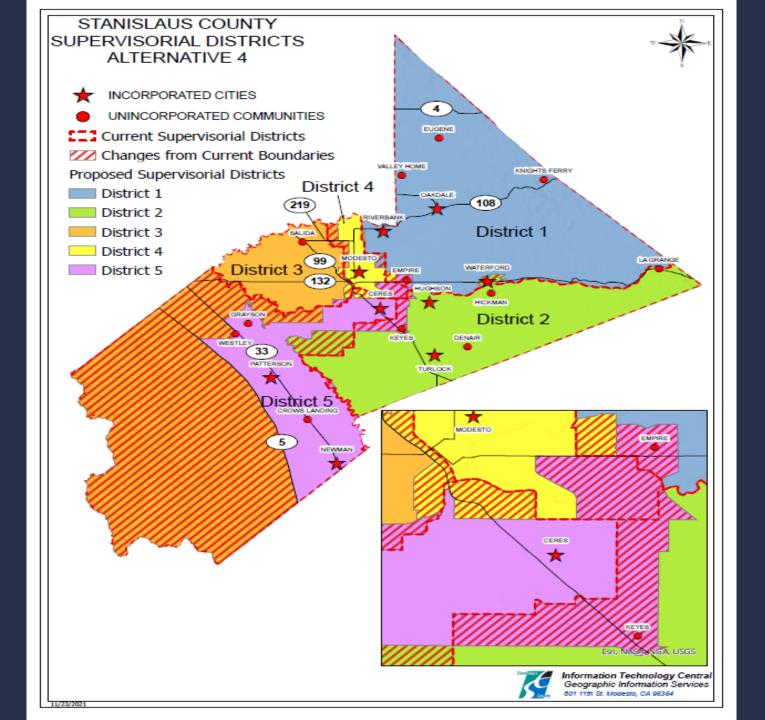
## Draft Map 3 - Population

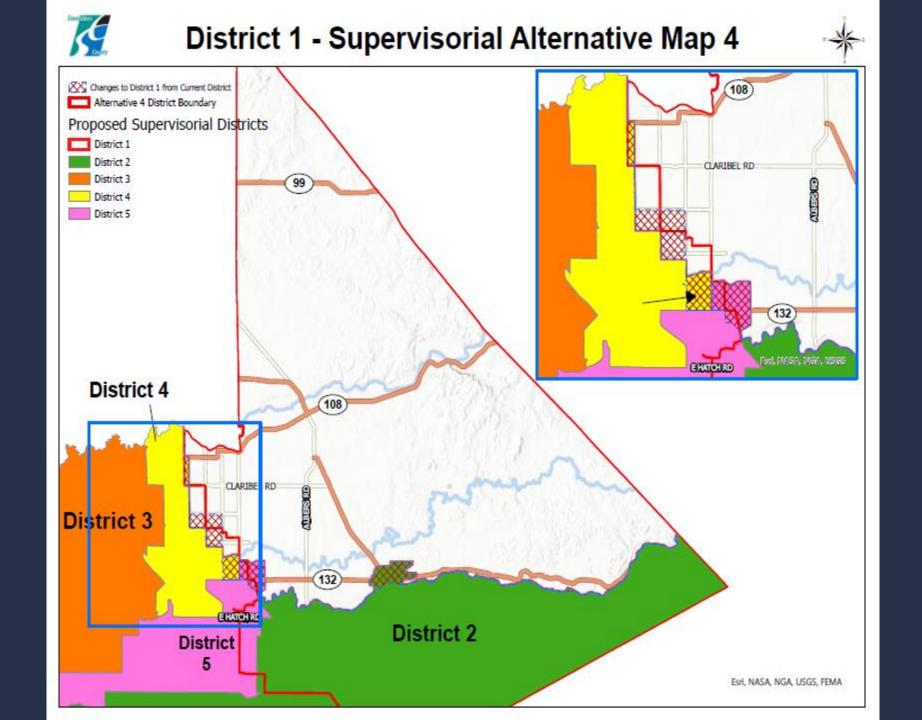
District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	110,439	110,946	-507	-0.46%
2	110,374	110,946	-572	-0.52%
3	107,174	110,946	-3,772	-3.40%
4	110,345	110,946	-601	-0.54%
5	116,398	110,946	5,452	4.91%

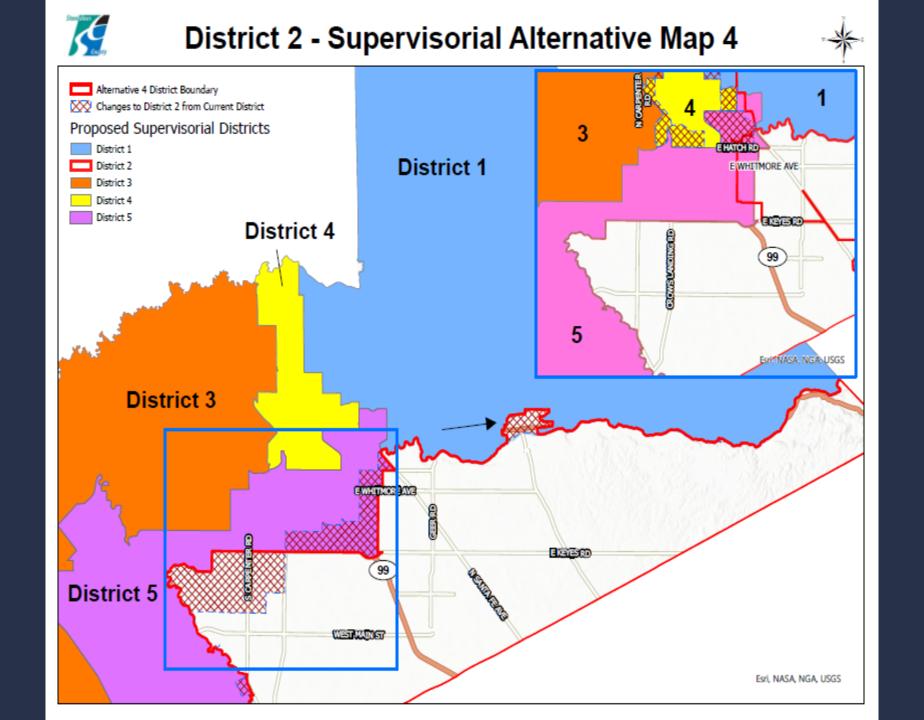
# Draft Map 3 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

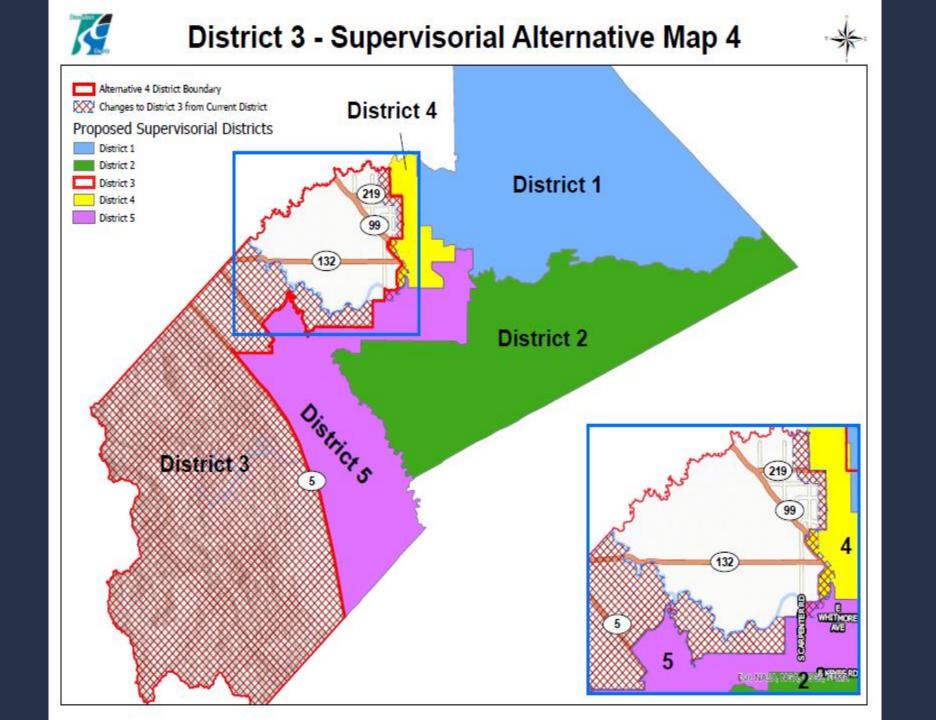
District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	71,149	64.42%	18,848	26.49%
2	70,590	63.96%	19,896	28.19%
3	67,599	63.07%	24,585	36.37%
4	69,382	62.88%	22.536	32.48%
5	62,240	53.47%	33,664	54.09%

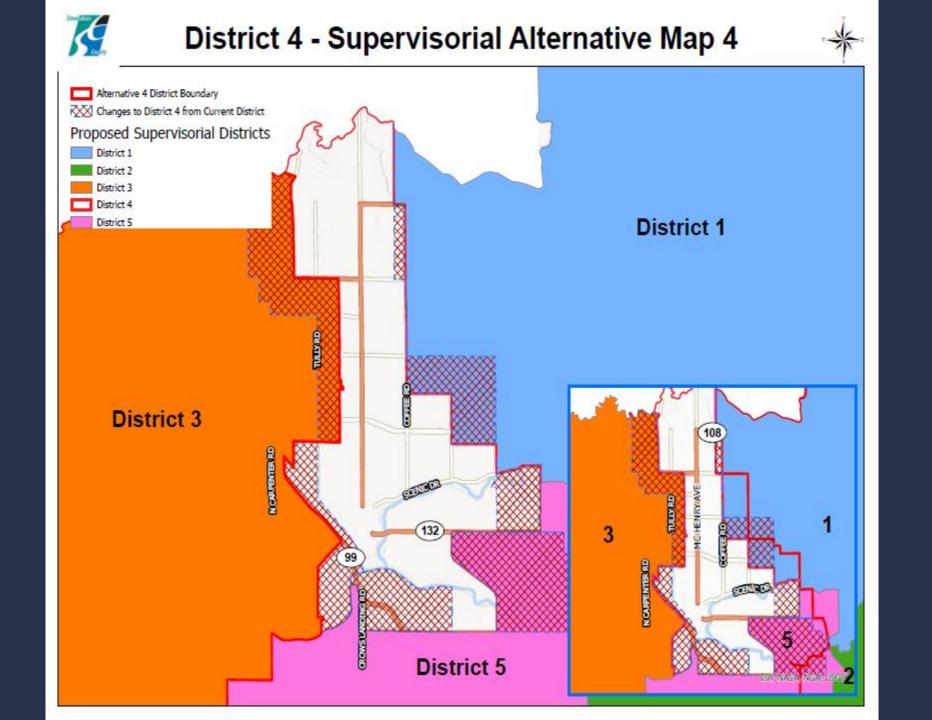
#### Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 4 (recommended)

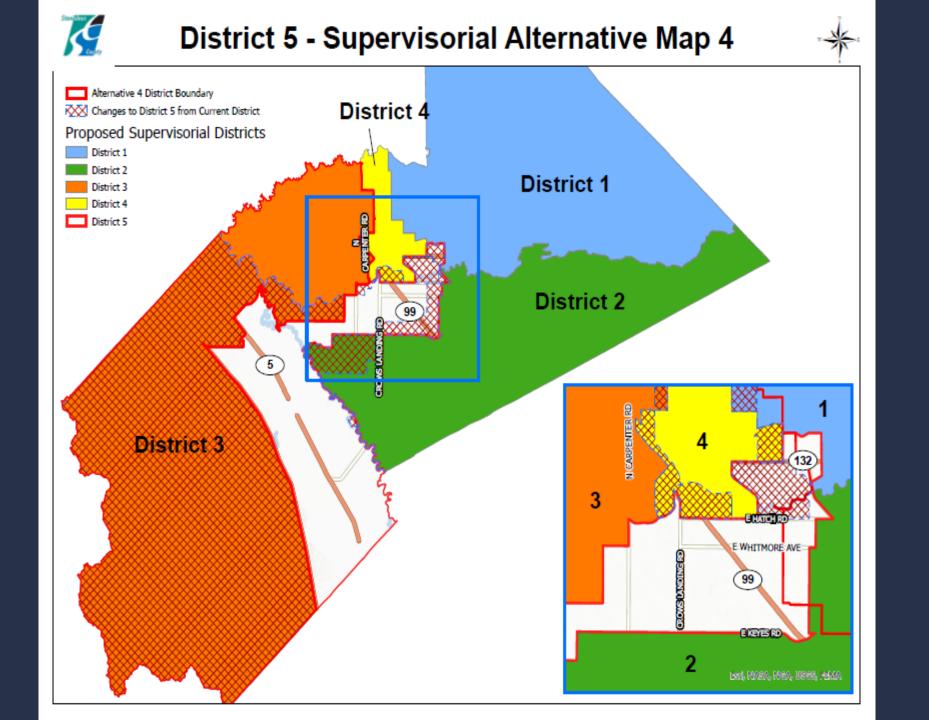












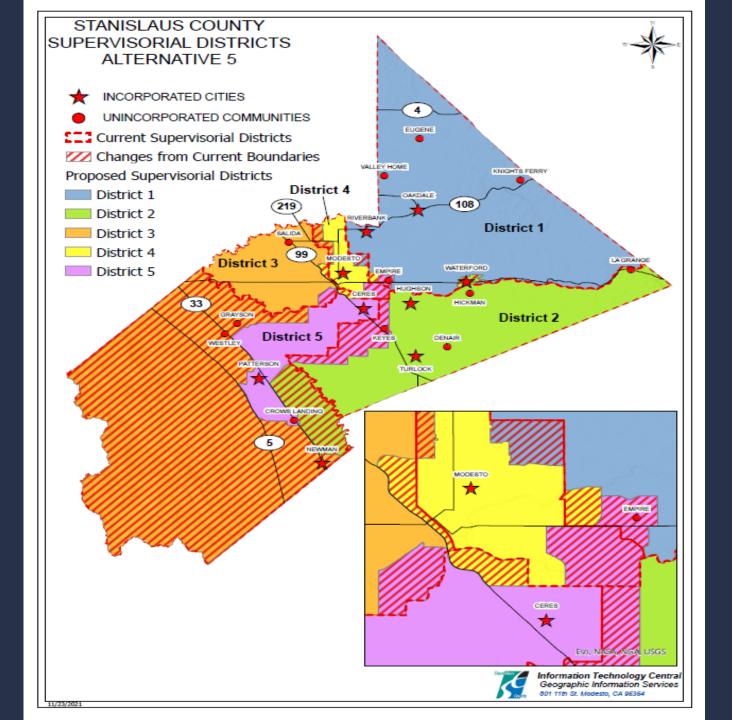
### **Draft Map 4 - Population**

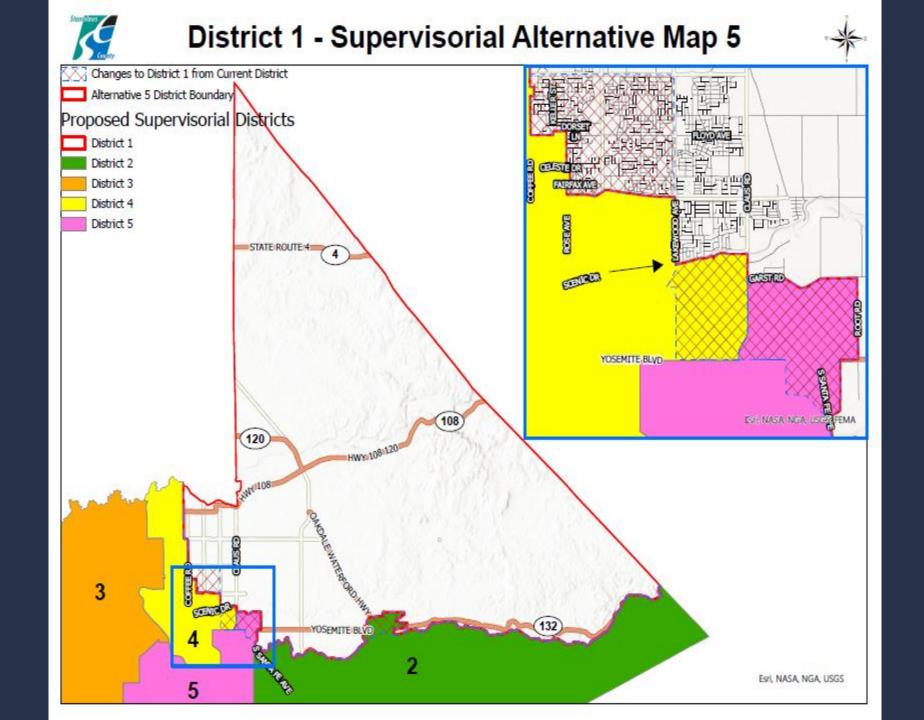
District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	110,439	110,946	-507	-0.46%
2	111,180	110,946	234	0.21%
3	105,522	110,946	-5,424	-4.89%
4	112,400	110,946	1,454	1.31%
5	115,189	110,946	4,243	3.82%

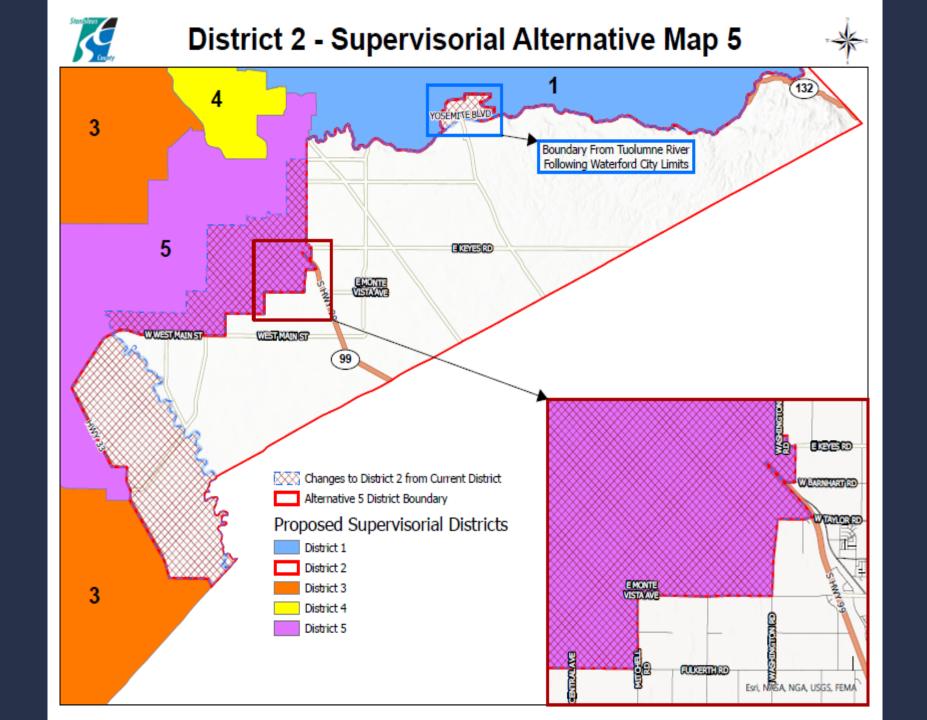
# Draft Map 4 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

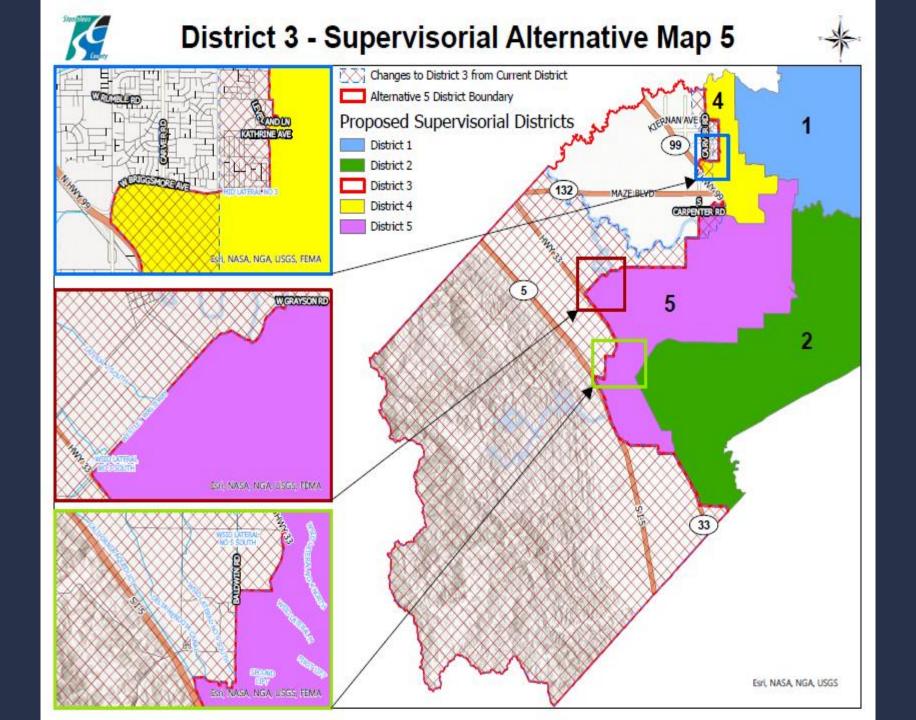
District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	71,149	64.42%	18,848	26.49%
2	71,154	64.00%	20,119	28.28%
3	66,711	63.22%	23,815	35.70%
4	70,141	62.40%	23,181	33.05%
5	61,805	53.66%	33,566	54.31%

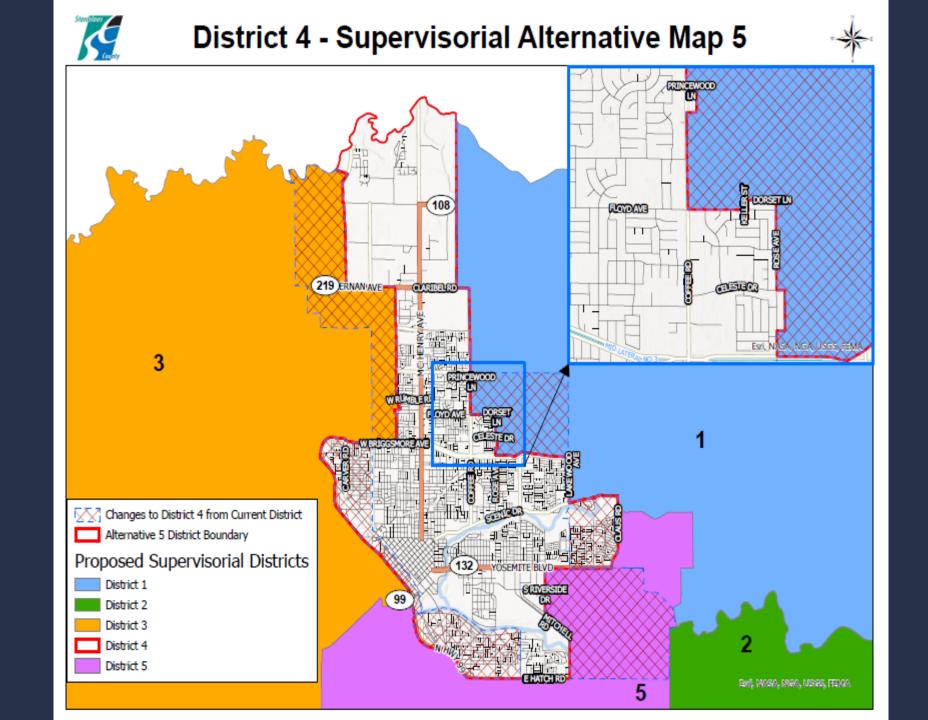
#### Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 5 (recommended)



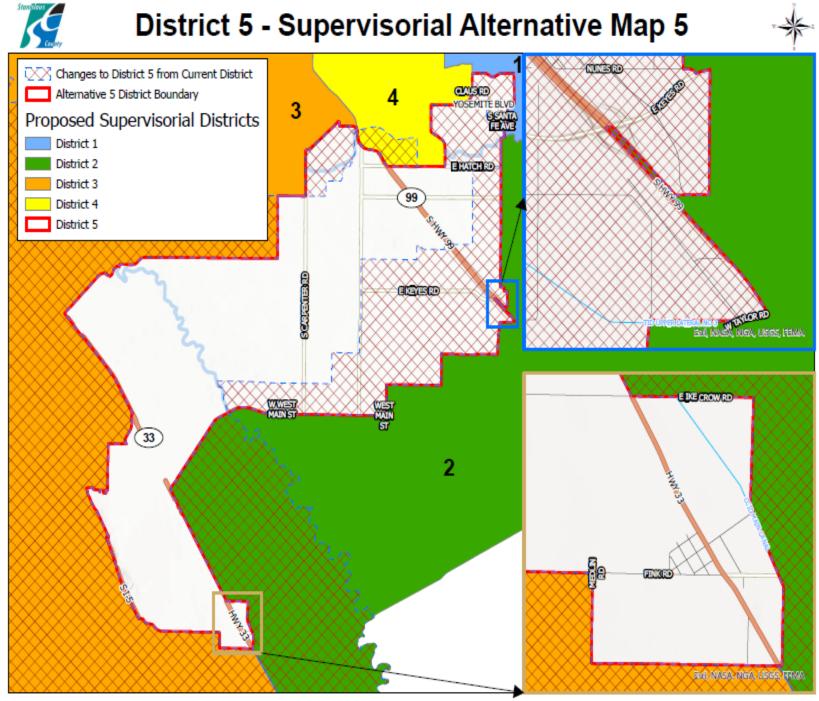












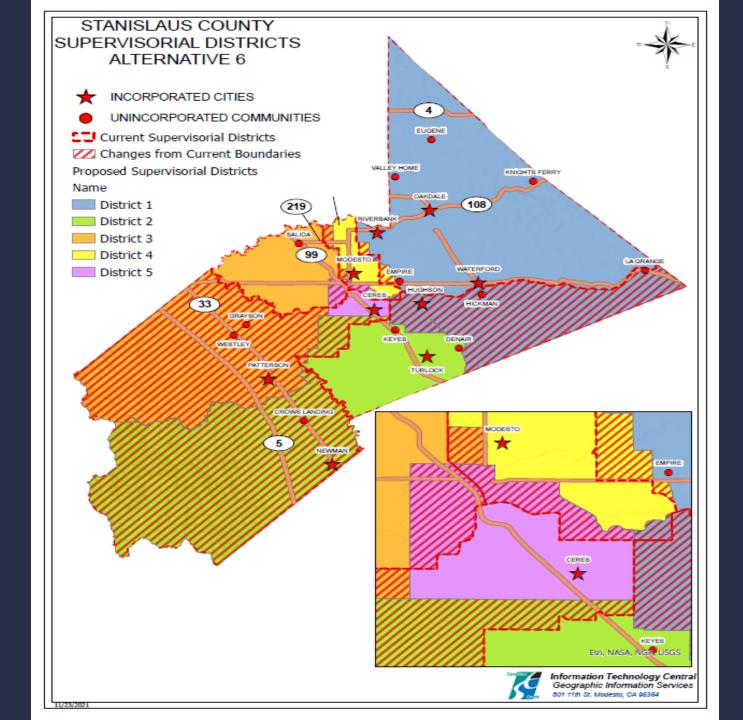
### **Draft Map 5 - Population**

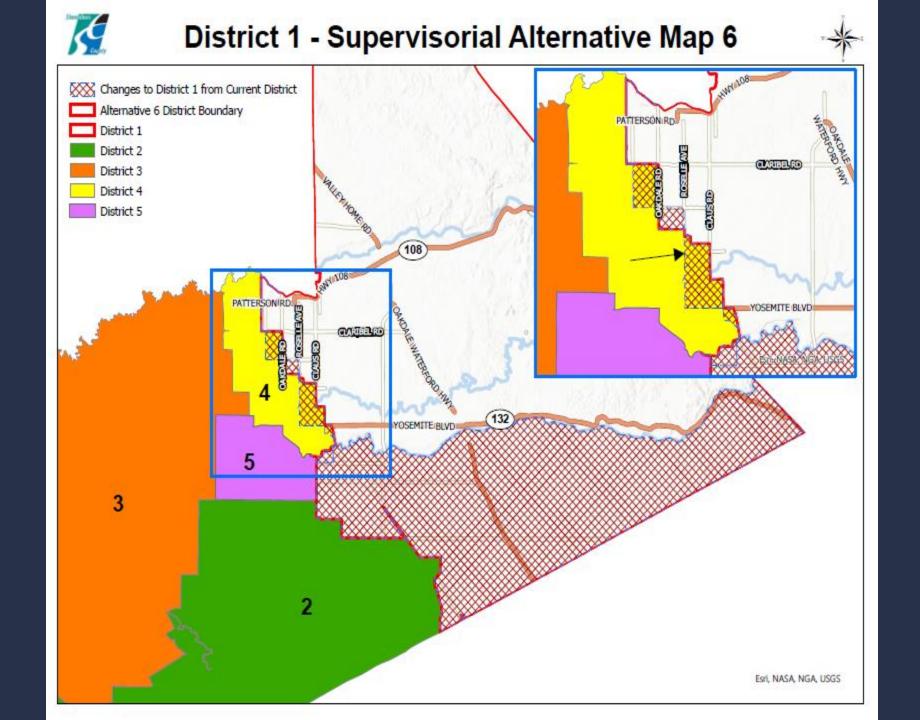
District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	111,639	110,946	693	0.62%
2	110,826	110,946	-120	-0.11%
3	107,383	110,946	-3,563	-3.21%
4	108,406	110,946	-2,540	-2.29%
5	116,476	110,946	5,530	4.98%

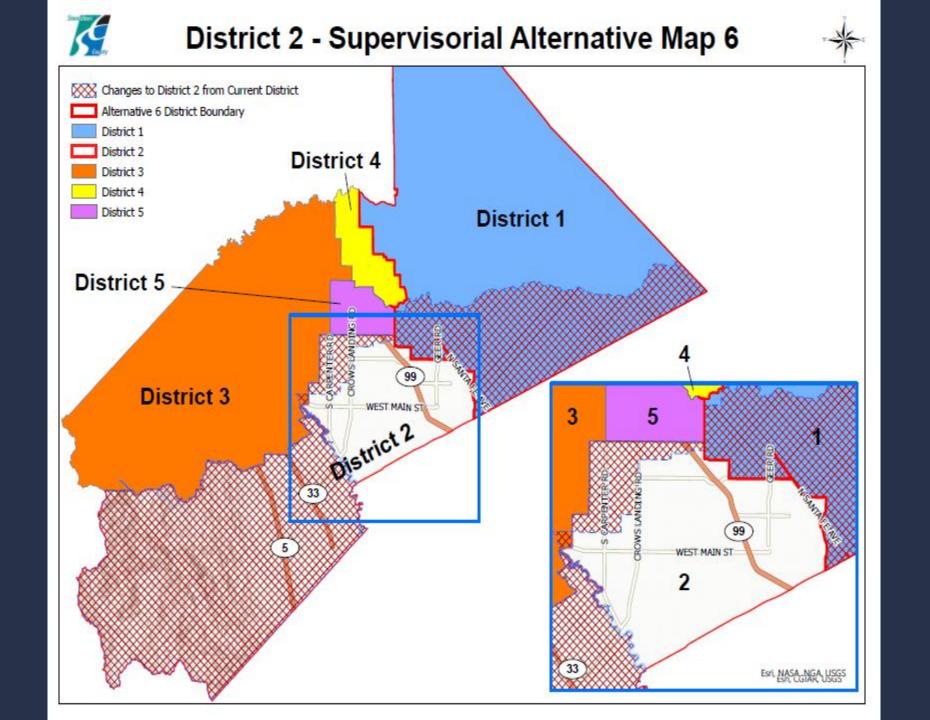
# Draft Map 5 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

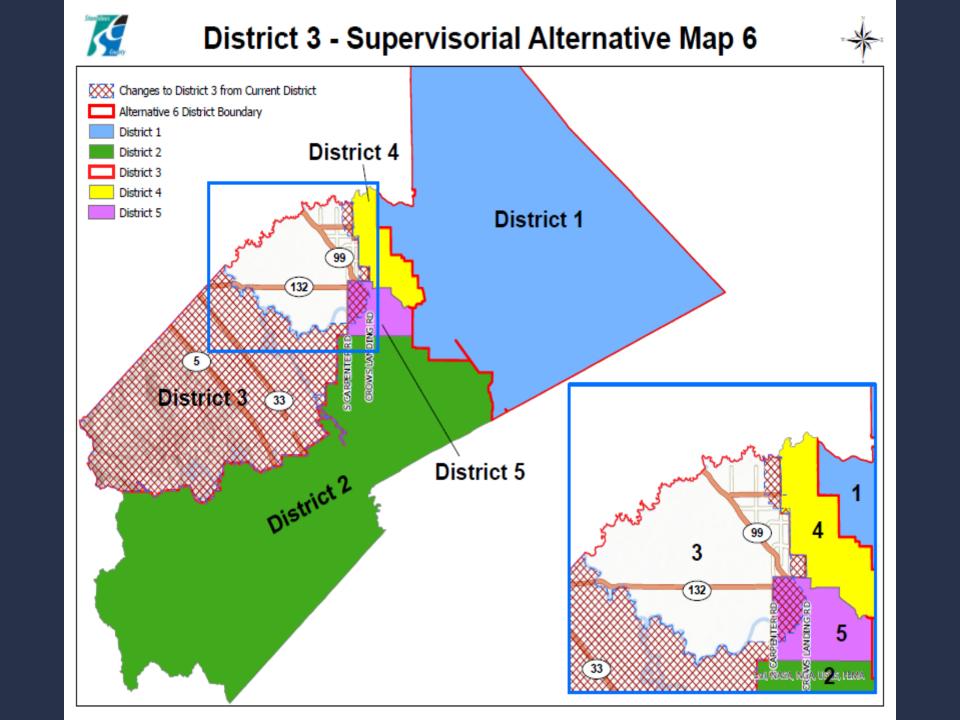
District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	72,346	64.80%	19,667	27.18%
2	70,734	63.82%	20,090	28.40%
3	67,333	62.70%	25,608	38.03%
4	69,180	63.82%	20,782	30.04%
5	61,367	52.69%	33,382	54.40%

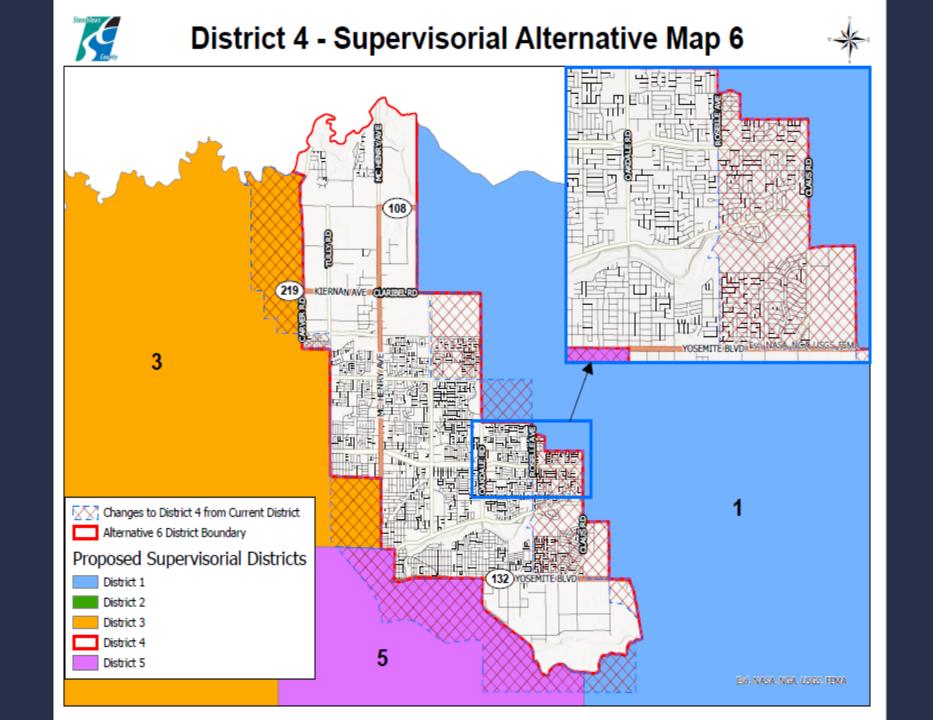
#### Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternative 6 (recommended)

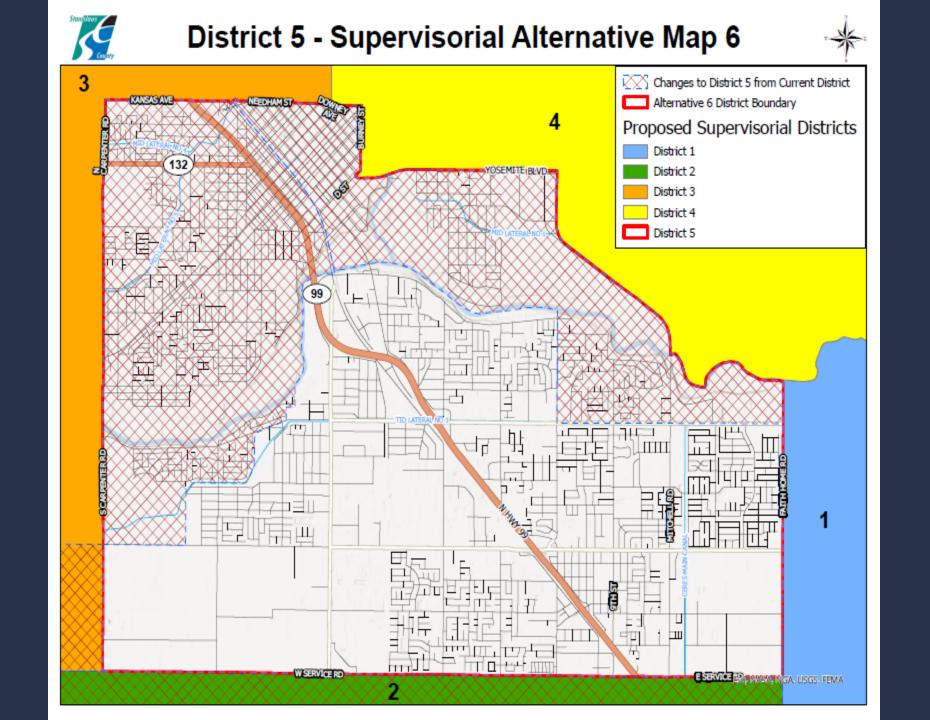












## Draft Map 6 - Population

District	Population	Target Population	Population Difference from Target Population	% Deviation from Target Population
1	110,619	110,946	-327	-0.29%
2	111,014	110,946	68	0.06%
3	111,182	110,946	236	0.21%
4	110,486	110,946	-460	-0.41%
5	111,429	110,946	483	0.44%

# Draft Map 6 – Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) and Hispanic CVAP

District	CVAP	CVAP % of Total Population	Hispanic CVAP	% of Hispanic CVAP
1	69,464	62.80%	19,561	28.16%
2	69,723	62.81%	23,564	33.80%
3	69,493	62.50%	24,747	35.61%
4	74,706	67.62%	19,655	26.31%
5	57,574	51.67%	32,002	55.58%

#### Hispanic Citizen Voting Age Population District 5 (Draft Maps 1–6)

# Hispanic Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP) Percentage – District 5

Draft Map	Hispanic CVAP Percentage*
6	55.58%
5	54.40%
4	54.31%
3	54.09%
1	53.93%
2	53.47%

\* Shown in descending order of Hispanic CVAP percentage

Damian J. Martinez Senior Management Consultant Chief Executive Office

## **Public Hearings**

	Meeting Type	Date	Time	Location
1.	Draft Public Hearing	Monday, November 8, 2021	6:00–8:00 p.m.	Board Chambers
2.	Draft Public Hearing	Tuesday, November 23, 2021	9:00–11:00 a.m.	Board Chambers
3.	Draft Public Hearing	Monday, December 6, 2021	9:00–11:00 a.m.	Board Chambers
4.	Adoption Public Hearing	Monday, December 13, 2021	9:00–11:00 a.m.	Board Chambers

### **Staff Recommendations**

- 1. Receive an update on the County's 2021 Redistricting Project;
- 2. Open the public hearing to receive comments on the Draft Supervisorial District Map Alternatives 1–6; and
- 3. Select one of the proposed alternative maps and direct County Counsel to prepare an ordinance amending the Supervisorial District Boundaries to conform to the selected alternative map, to meet the requirements of State and Federal Law, and to present that ordinance at the Board's December 13, 2021, special meeting for introduction and adoption.

### **Thank You**

### **Questions?**